MEANINGFUL APPLICATIONS FOR HEALTHCARE AI

NOVEMBER 16TH, 2023







Educational Webinar Series



Meaningful Applications for Healthcare Al

- → Introductions
- Simplifying the Complexity of AI: Algorithms and Applications
- The Rise of AI in Healthcare
- → Applications That Will Win the Day
- → Employing AI Successfully in Your Organization
- → Edifecs and the Future of AI

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TODAY'S SPEAKERS

Edifecs is a trusted partner for leading payers and providers





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Niraj Katwala VP of Technology

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U.S. Lives **290M** covered by Edifec s clients National 10/10 Health Plans Blues 27/36 **Plan Clients** Top Provider Plans 4/10 by Revenue State Medicaid 34/52 Programs

Where We Operate

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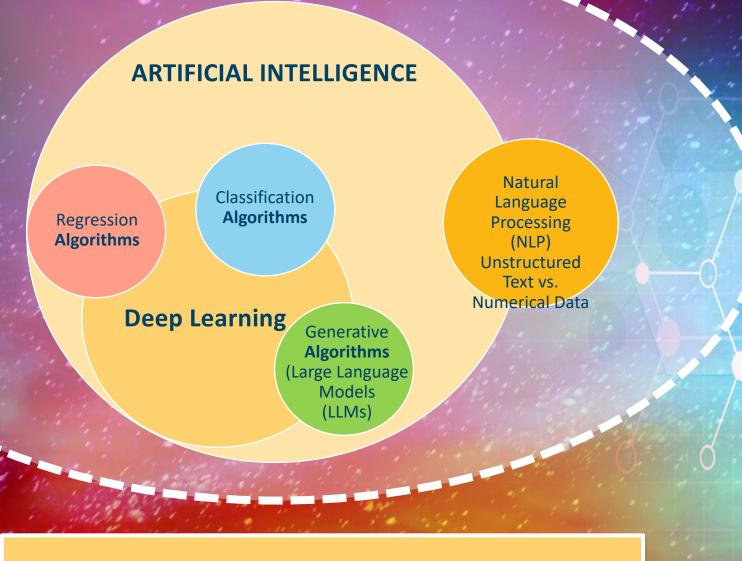
ALGORTHNS AND APPLICATIONS





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AI SUBSETS & CAPABILITIES



Machine learning (ML) is the process of training an AI model using past data for a specific use case to infer future results.

DEEP LEARNING models

- prediction.
- to text.

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APPLICATIONS

Techniques used for enhancing all 3 types of

REGRESSION ALGORITHMS

Makes predictions based on data fed into the model: stock price prediction, house price prediction, treatment/procedure/cost

CLASSIFICATION ALGORITHMS

Suggests one value out of many: desired email vs. spam; predicts medical conditions; suggests ICD-10 codes to assign to a chart.

GENERATIVE ALGORITHMS (LLMs)

Generates original content with statistical models: language translation; article summaries; JAVA code generation; chemical synthesis, essay and image generation. LLMs have an encoder which converts text to numbers, and decoder that converts numbers

THE ASCENDANCE OF AI: STANDING ON THE SHOULDERS OF GIANTS

- → Mid-2000s: Infrastructure established via GPU (Graphics Processing Unit) technology
 - **Eureka!** NVIDIA makes accidental discovery: GPUs can perform the same machine learning processes **100,000X faster** than traditional CPUs
 - Makes AI scalable, affordable, and capable of processing vast amounts of data quickly
- 2017: Google Brain research scientists publish paper "Attention is All You Need" Creation of transformer technology (converting words into numbers) leads to generative Al models

November 2022: ChatGPT brings AI to the masses

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THE RISE OF ALN FEALTECARE





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AI IS WELL-SUITED FOR HEALTHCARE

Technological Foundation

Proliferation of EHRs beginning in 2009 with Meaningful Use

In 1980, the amount of medical knowledge doubled every 7 years. By 2010, it was every 3.5 years. In 2020, the amount of medical knowledge doubled every 73 days

Large Data

Volume

Healthcare Language

Healthcare speaks its own language (e.g. Terms & Taxonomies)

Peopleorientated System

Interactions in healthcare are human in nature



Value + Utility of Al

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COMPOUNDING FACTORS

Market forces create swirl that leaves many uncertain of path forward

Popular sentiment shifts from skeptical to demanding

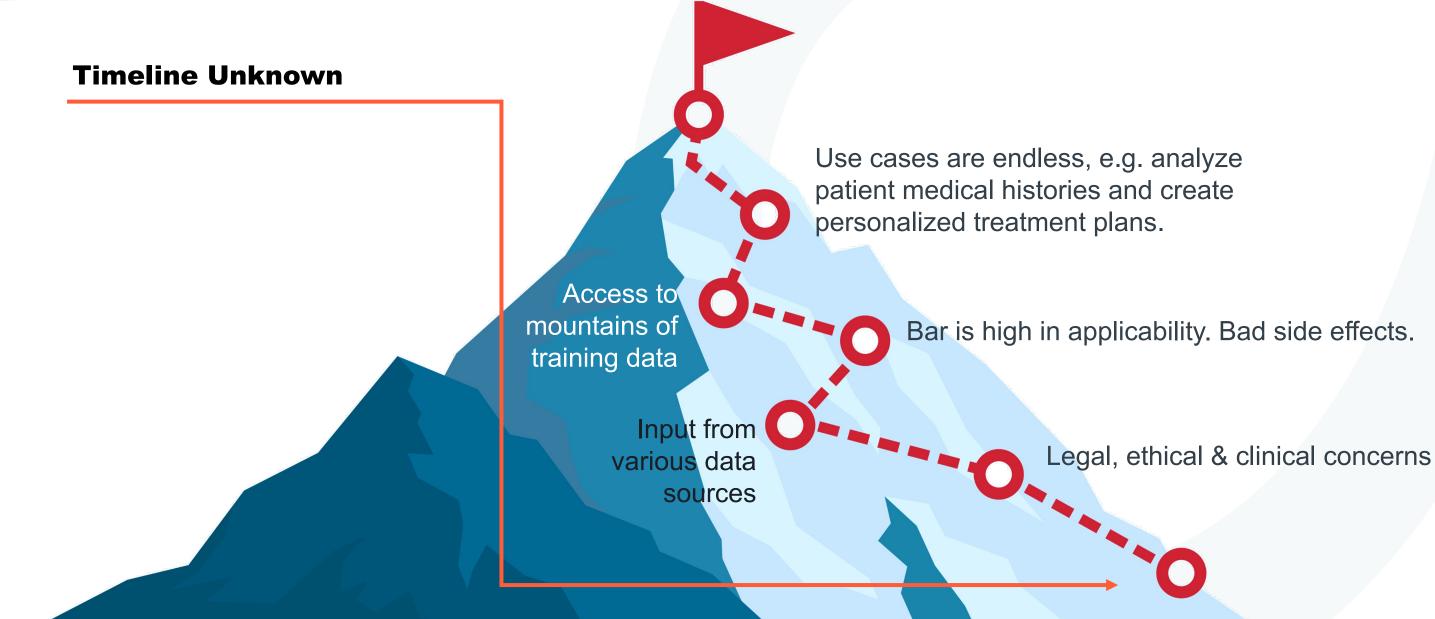
Opens door for nonhealthcare companies to augment existing tools

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New entrants fail to deliver intended ROI

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GENERATIVE AI IS PROMISING—BUT HAS CHALLENGING TERRAIN TO TRAVERSE







APPLICATIONS THAT





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OLD APPROACH

Solve multiple problems at once with multi-purpose applications



- Olive AI: Attempted to address revenue cycle mgmt., finance, accounting, supply chain, human resources and IT
 - \$1.5 Billion valuation in 2020, sold off it's remaining assets Oct. 2023



- IBM's Watson Health: Everything from medical imaging to clinical trial recruitment
 - Billions invested, sold in parts in Jan. 2021

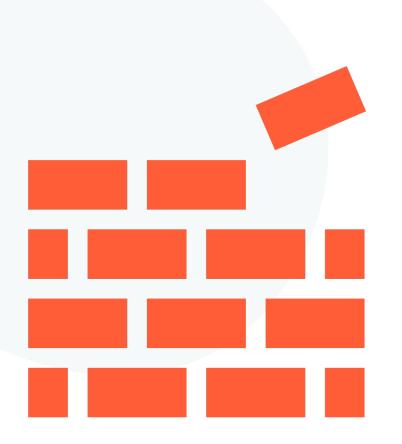
WHY?Impractical

- Not secure
- Expensive

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NEW APPROACH

Every practical AI model is made up of a series of smaller applications

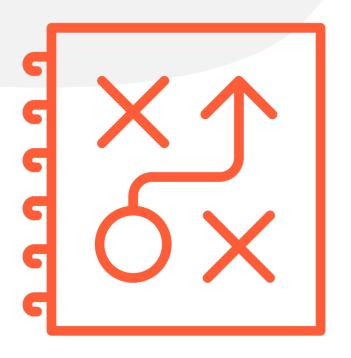


WHY?

- Niche models will prevail with consumer activity driving specialization
- User-specific applications will achieve greatest adoption
 - Generative AI will predict patient IDs
 - Proactive monitoring patient health through wearables, etc.
 - Tools and processes to resolve data quality issues related to Social Determinants of Health (SDoH)

KEYS TO SELECTING AI TECHNOLOGY - 1

Questions to ask the Al's creator



- → How extensively were your models trained and on what data?
- → Was it trained on correct clinical data? Or is it susceptible to intrinsic bias?
- \rightarrow What is your experience in AI? What is your experience in Healthcare? And what is your experience in Healthcare AI?
- → How adaptable is the AI to changes to the external environment (e.g. changes to CMS guidelines)

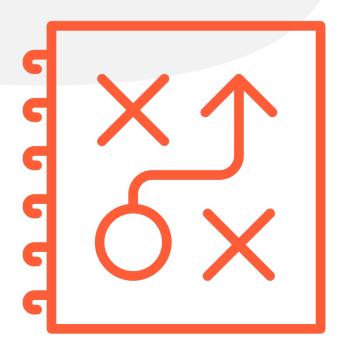
→ What are your security and governance policies?



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KEYS TO SELECTING AI TECHNOLOGY - 2

Criteria to determine fit/value/utility to use case



- Choose business functions or tasks that meet practical needs
- → Ensure the AI model is right for the intended function
 - Generative or Discriminative?
- \rightarrow Pick winning plays
 - Demand evidence of success
 - Pressure test the hype: ASK! What was it trained on and was that data relevant to me?



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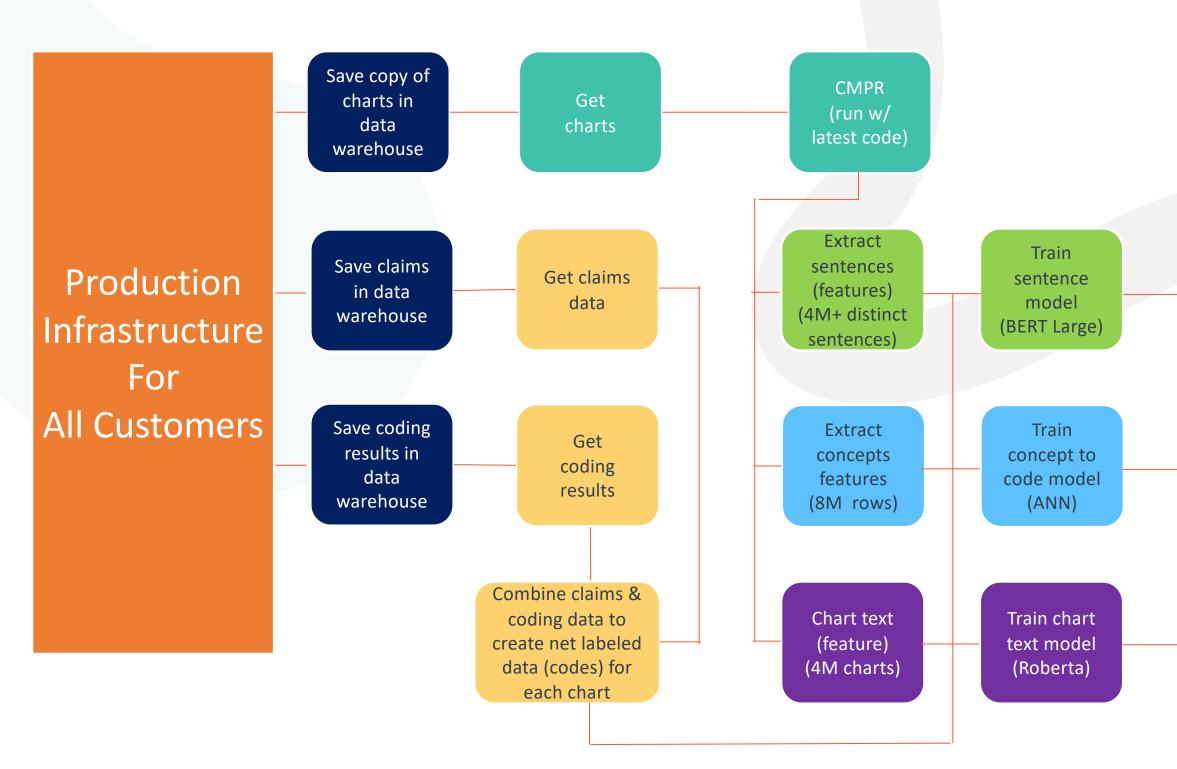
EMPLOYING A SUCCESSEULY

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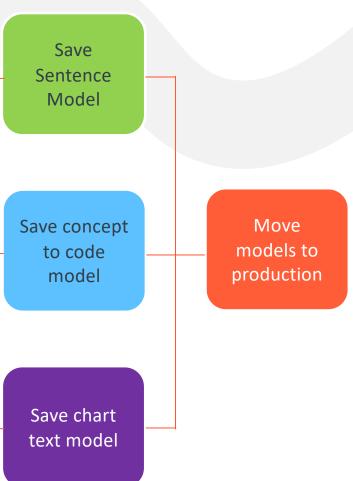
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RISK ADJUSTMENT TRAINING MODELS



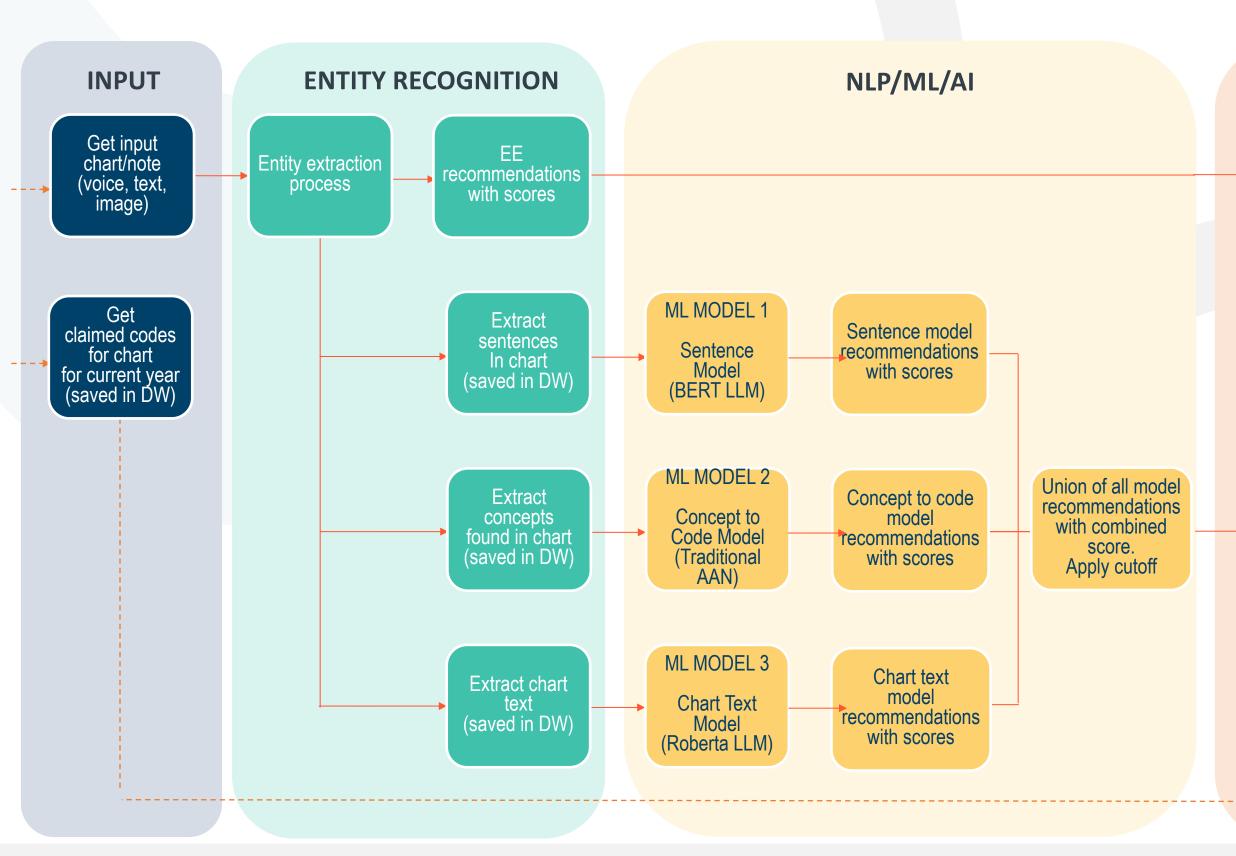
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RISK ADJUSTMENT INFERENCE FLOW



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RESULTS

Coding process (Final coder output) (saved in DW)

Final Set of recommendatio ns (MINUS) claimed codes for coder review

Get claimed codes for chart for current year (saved in DW)

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Union of EE

and ML scores

Apply cutoff

WHAT TO EXPECT WHEN YOU'RE EXPECTING (AI)

Preparation is critical to success

 \rightarrow Reframe your expectations and performance measures

- Errors should be anticipated, and are a natural part of AI
- \rightarrow Establish goals
 - productivity, ROI, financial performance, throughput, error reduction, etc.
- \rightarrow Change management strategies should be deployed across the organization
 - Educate users on the value of the technology, how to interact with it, and what to look out for
 - It's not a threat, it's a tool!



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IT WILL TAKE A VILLAGE

Healthcare needs to be ready to exploit advancements emerging across industries

- → Healthcare will build on what's clearly valuable, even if it comes from outside healthcare
- \rightarrow It will continue to be a game of singles
- Technology incumbents will build the infrastructure
 - The idea of standing up AI programs internally might seem attractive, but it's fraught with complications
 - Data availability and diversity, duration of training time, uncertain ROI, etc.

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EDFECS & THE EUTURE OF A





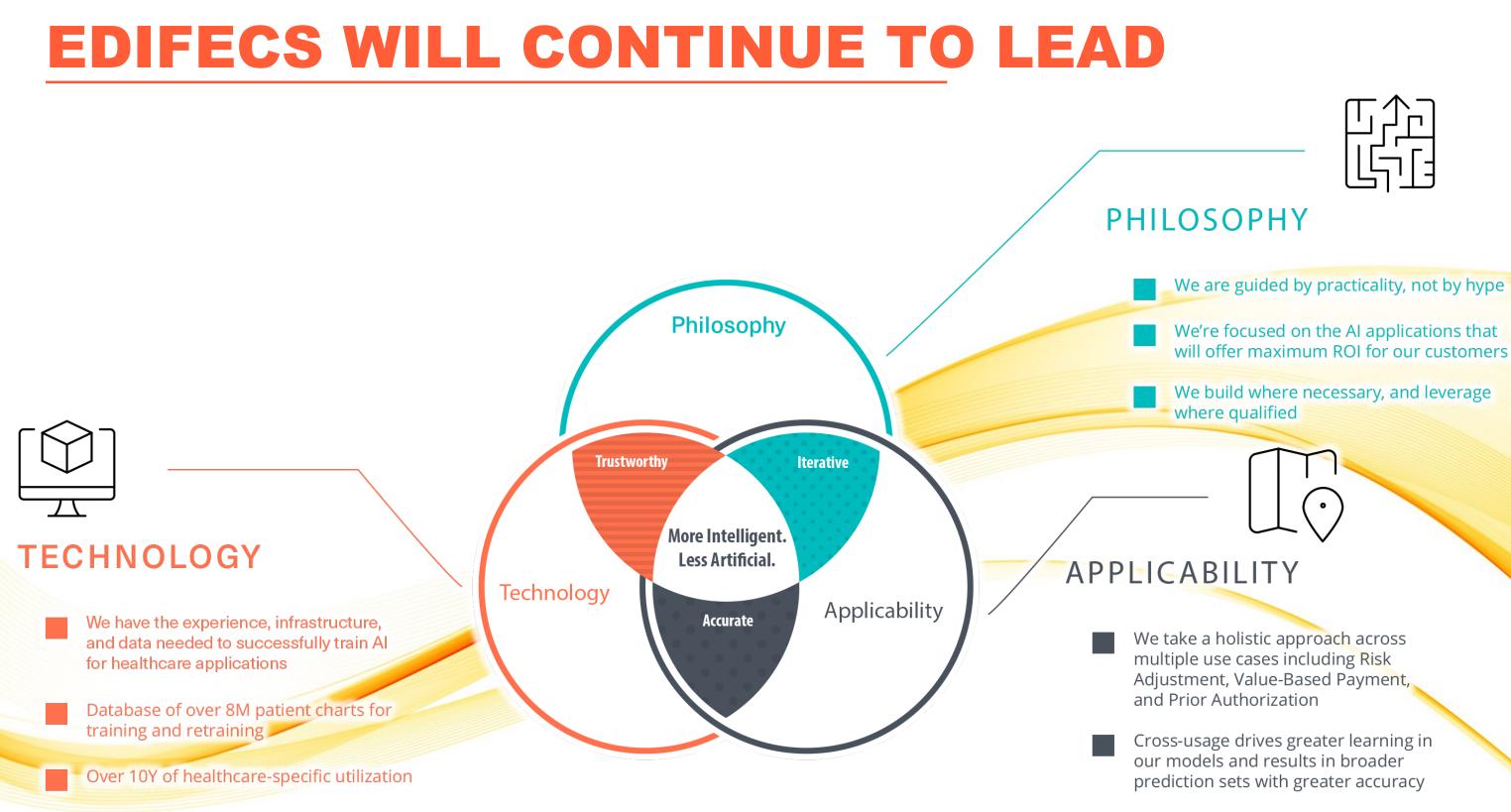
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A HOLISTIC APPROACH



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NLP-enabled insights to improve coding & diagnosis specificity accuracy Leverage NLP to reduce manual chart review volume & prioritize chart reviews Utilize NLP to find insights in unstructured data (e.g., chart notes) NLP-based insights & ML create better suspect & suggestion accuracy with confidence scoring



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PLAYING THE GAME OF SINGLES

Creating net-new technology with the maximum ROI for our customers

 \rightarrow Cross-usage will enable faster and more efficient learning in our models

• broader prediction sets, greater accuracy and faster time-to-market for future AIenabled solutions

Great flexibility in the range of potential future uses via extent of the breadth and depth of our LLM training

 \rightarrow Continued practical, valuable and sensible technology advancements, strictly for healthcare organizations

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2023





2022







NLP Recall >95%

Increase RAF: 5%-20%



>25% increase in suspected conditions



1 HCC for every 2-5 patients analyzed



Proven technologies and models, not conceptual untested ideas

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Q. & A

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THANK YOU!

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